Contents

PART 1

i Editorial

1 Towards a quantitative definition of plant hormone sensitivity: opinion
J. D. B. Weyers, N. W. Paterson & R. A'Brook

11 Translatable mRNA changes in ethylene induced abscission zones of *Phaseolus vulgaris* (Red Kidney)
P. Kelly, A. J. Trewavas, L. N. Lewis, M. L. Durbin & R. Sexton

17 Lead accumulation and its translocation barriers in roots of *Allium cepa* L.—autoradiographic and ultrastructural studies
M. Wierzbicka

27 Hydraulic flow characteristics in the lignotuberous mallee *Eucalyptus behriana* F. Muell. in the field
M. Küppers, T. F. Neales, B. I. L. Küppers, A. G. Swan & B. A. Myers

39 Cation exchange in isolated xylem cell walls of tomato. I. Cd^{2+} and Rb^{+} exchange in adsorption experiments
H. Th. Wolterbeek

45 Photosynthetic responses to salinity in two clones of *Agrostis stolonifera*
K. P. Robertson & S. J. Wainwright

53 Changes in hydraulic conductance of citrus trees following a reduction in wetted soil volume
Y. Cohen, S. Moreshet & M. Fuchs

59 Salt tolerance in *Aster tripolium* L. I. The effect of salinity on growth
C. Shennan, R. Hunt & E. A. C. Macrobbie

67 Salt tolerance in *Aster tripolium* L. II. Ionic regulation
C. Shennan, R. Hunt & E. A. C. Macrobbie

75 Salt tolerance in *Aster tripolium* L. III. Na and K fluxes in intact seedlings
C. Shennan

83 Suberin lamellae in the hypodermis of maize (*Zea mays*) roots; development and factors affecting the permeability of hypodermal layers
D. T. Clarkson, A. W. Robards, J. E. Stephens & M. Stark

95 Electron microscopic structure and oxygen evolution activity of thylakoids from *Avicennia marina* prepared under different osmotic and ionic conditions
C. Preston, N. D. Mackie, M. I. Whitecross & C. Critchley

103 Book review

PART 2

105 Phytochrome behaves as a dimer *in vivo*: opinion
J. Brockmann, S. Rieble, N. Kazarinova-Fukshansky, M. Seyfried & E. Schäfer

113 Regulation of the transcription of heat shock genes in nuclei from soybean (*Glycine max*) seedlings
F. Schöffl, I. Rossol & S. Angermüller

121 Early stomatal closure in waterlogged pea plants is mediated by abscisic acid in the absence of foliar water deficits
M. B. Jackson & K. C. Hall

131 The use of light-induced absorbance changes at 820 nm to monitor the oxidation state of P-700 in leaves
J. Harbinson & F. I. Woodward

141 Photon requirement for growth of the diatom *Phaeodactylum tricornutum* Bohlin (Bacillariophyceae)
B. A. Osborne & R. J. Geider

151 Supply and partitioning of assimilates to roots of *Medicago sativa* L. and *Lotus corniculatus* L. under anoxia
A. L. Barta

157 An analysis of the accumulation of water and dry matter in tomato fruit
L. C. Ho, R. I. Grange & A. J. Picken

163 Membrane alterations in winter rye and *Brassica napus* cells during lethal freezing and plasmolysis
J. Singh, B. Iu & A. M. Johnson-Flanagan

169 The uptake of nitrate and ammonium nitrogen in *Chara hispida* L.: the contribution of the rhizoid
R. J. Box

177 Ethylene stimulates the accumulation of ripening-related mRNAs in tomatoes
M. J. Maunders, M. J. Holdsworth, A. Slater, J. E. Knapp, C. R. Bird, W. Schuch & D. Grierson

185 Glycerol cycle enzymes and intermediates during adaptation of *Dunaliella teriolecta* cells to hyperosmotic stress
D. Belmans & A. Van Laere

191 Photosynthesis, transpiration and salt fluxes through leaves of *Leptochloa fusca* L. Kunth
J. Gorham

PART 3

197 Stomatal responses to light and humidity in sugarcane: prediction of daily time courses

and identification of potential selection criteria
D. A. Grantz, P. H. Moore & E. Zeiger
205 Relationship between cation accumulation and water content of salt-tolerant grasses and a sedge
E. P. Glenn
213 Direct response of peroxidase isozyme relative mobility to short-term environmental temperature changes in flax (*Linum usitatissimum*)
M. A. Fieldes, H. Tyson & P.-R. Gaudreault
221 A novel technique for identification of sites of anion transport in intact cells and tissues using a fluorescent probe
C. E. Deane-Drummond & P. Gates
229 Inhibition of fusicoccin-stimulated K^+/H^+ transport in root tips from maize seedlings pretreated with Chlorsulfuron
M. de Agazio & M. C. Giardina
233 The fusicoccin-stimulated phosphorylation of a 33 KDa polypeptide in cells of *Acer pseudoplatanus* and influenced by extra-cellular and intracellular pH
L. Tognoli & B. Basso
241 Light-dependent damage to photosynthesis in olive leaves during chilling and high temperature stress
G. Bongi & S. P. Long
251 Proline overproduction in cells of the green algae *Nannochloris bacillaris* resistant to azetidine-2-carboxylic acid
G. C. Vanlerberghe & L. M. Brown
259 Sucrose efflux and export from the maize scutellum
T. E. Humphreys
267 Interaction between CO_2 enrichment and salinity stress in the C_4 non-halophyte *Andropogon glomeratus* (Walter) BSP: short communication
W. D. Bowman & B. R. Strain
271 Locating active proton extrusion pumps in leaves: short communication
M. J. Canny
275 Some characteristics of photosynthetic inorganic carbon uptake of a marine macrophytic red alga: short communication
C. M. Cook & B. Colman
279 Errata

PART 4

281 The penetration of light through soil: mini-review
M. Tester & Christina Morris
287 Quantum yields of photosynthesis at temperatures between −2 °C and 35 °C in a cold-tolerant C_3 plant (*Pinus sylvestris*) during the course of one year
J. W. Leverenz & G. Öquist
297 Cation exchange in isolated xylem cell walls of tomato. II. Direct determination of chemically bound and electrostatically attracted Cd^{2+} by γ-γ-directional correlation measurements
H. Th. Wolterbeek, P. Bode & M. De Bruin
303 Analysis of growth rates during phototropism: modifications by separate light-growth responses
T. C. G. Rich, G. C. Whitelam & H. Smith
313 The relationship between guard cell water potential and the aperture of stomata in *Populus*
P. J. Schulte & T. M. Hinckley
319 The relationship between respiration and temperature in leaves of the arctic plant *Saxifraga cernua*
Amy K. McNulty & W. R. Cummins
327 A comparison between the utilization of storage protein and exogenous nitrate during seedling establishment in *Zea mays* L.
M. P. Watt & C. F. Cresswell
333 The effect of freezing nights on photo-synthesis, stomatal conductance, and internal CO_2 concentration in seedlings of Engelmann spruce (*Picea engelmanni* Parry)
E. H. DeLucia
339 Photosynthesis in frost-hardened and frost-stressed leaves of *Hedera helix* L.
H. Bauer & Renate Kofler
347 Factors affecting the decomposition of 2-chloroethlyphosphonic acid in soils: short communication
J. S. Goudey, H. S. Saini & Mary S. Spencer
351 Book Reviews

PART 5

353 Chemical basis of host-plant resistance to aphids: review article
D. L. Dreyer & B. C. Campbell
363 Tomato pollen development: stages sensitive to chilling and a natural environment for the selection of resistant genotypes
B. D. Patterson, L. Mutton, R. E. Paull & V. Q. Nguyen
369 Mycochromone decreases ATP-driven proton translocation in plant plasma membrane- and tonoplast-enriched vesicles
F. Macri, A. Vianello & M. C. Cocucci
375 A microcomputer-controlled system for the automatic measurement and maintenance of ion activities in nutrient solutions during their absorption by intact plants in hydroponic facilities
A. D. M. Glass, M. Saccomani, G. Crookall & M. Y. Siddiqi
383 Photoreversible association of phytochrome with membranes. I. Distinguishing between two light-induced binding responses
R. M. Napier & H. Smith

391 Photoreversible association of phytochrome with membranes. II. Reciprocity tests and a model for the binding reaction
R. M. Napier & H. Smith
397 Oxalic acid metabolism and calcium oxalate formation in *Lemna minor* L.
V. R. Franceschi
407 The temperature acclimation of photosynthetic responses to CO_2 in *Zea mays* and its relationship to the activities of photosynthetic enzymes and the CO_2- concentrating mechanism of C_4 photosynthesis
D. A. Ward
413 Bacterial leaf symbiosis in *Dioscorea sansibarensis*: morphology and ultrastructure of the acuminate leaf glands
I. M. Miller & M. Reporter
425 A field portable system for the measurement of gas exchange of leaves under natural and controlled conditions: examples with field-grown *Eucalyptus pauciflora* Sieb. ex Spreng. ssp. *pauciflora*, *E. behriana* F. Muell. and *Pinus radiata* R. Don: technical report
M. Küppers, A. G. Swan, D. Tompkins, W. C. L. Gabriel, B. L. Küppers & S. Linder
437 Book reviews
441 Errata

PART 6

443 CAM induction by photoperiodism in green callus cultures from a CAM plant
J. Brulfert, A. Mricha, L. Sossountzov & O. Queiroz
451 Structural and metabolic properties of green tissue cultures from a CAM plant, *Kalanchoë blossfeldiana* hybr. Montezuma
M. Kluge, R. Hell, A. Pfeffer & D. Kramer
463 Multiphasic uptake of phosphate by corn roots
S. K. Nandi, R. C. Pant & P. Nissen
475 Multiple or multiphasic uptake mechanisms in plants?
P. Nissen
487 Effects of desiccation and controlled rehydration on germination *in vitro* of pollen of walnut (*Juglans* spp.)
J. G. Luza & V. S. Polito
493 Amino acid uptake by *Ricinus communis* roots: characterization and physiological significance
C. Schobert & E. Komor
501 Germination and emergence of *Sorghum bicolor*: genotypic and environmentally induced variation in the response to temperature and depth of sowing
D. Harris, Q. A. Hamdi & A. C. Terry
509 Phytochrome effects on leaf growth and chlorophyll content in *Petunia axilaris*
J. J. Casal, P. J. Aphalo & R. A. Sánchez
515 Lacunar gas discharge: a valid estimate of photosynthetic rates in submerged macrophytes?: short communication
F. I. Dromgoole & B. K. Sorrell
519 Book review
521 Erratum

PART 7

523 Rapid cellular responses to auxin and the regulation of growth: review article
D. A. Brummell & J. L. Hall
545 A computer-controlled multi-titration system to study transpiration, OH^- efflux and nitrate uptake by intact lettuce plants (*Lactuca sativa* L.) under different environmental conditions
Margaretha Blom-Zandstra & G. L. Jupijn
551 Early detection of neighbour plants by phytochrome perception of spectral changes in reflected sunlight
C. L. Ballaré, R. A. Sánchez, Ana L. Scopel, J. J. Casal & C. M. Ghersa
559 Sodium-induced calcium deficiency in salt-stressed corn
E. V. Maas & C. M. Grieve
565 The cells shed by the root cap of *Zea*: their origin and some structural and physiological properties
F. C. Guinel & M. E. McCully
579 Root: shoot ratio as a balance between nitrogen productivity and photosynthesis
G. I. Ågren & T. Ingestad
587 A convenient screening test system and a model for thermal germination responses of wild plant seeds: behaviour of model and real seeds in the system
I. Washitani
599 2-*trans*-ABA alcohol accumulation in the wilty tomato mutants *flacca* and *sitiens*
R. S. T. Linforth, W. R. Bowman, D. A. Griffin, B. A. Marples & I. B. Taylor
607 The *Glycine-Glomus-Rhizobium* symbiosis. IV. Interactions between the mycorrhizal and nitrogen-fixing endophytes: short communication
H. G. Bayne & G. J. Bethlenfalvay
613 *Cyclamen* coiling—the migration of a growth response: short communication
I. R. Macdonald, D. C. Gordon & J. W. Hart
619 Increase in cytoplasmic calcium content in internodal cells of *Lamprothamnium* upon hypotonic treatment: short communication
Y. Okazaki & M. Tazawa

PART 8

623 Action potentials as multifunctional signals in plants: a unifying hypothesis to explain apparently disparate wound responses: opinion
E. Davies

633 Distribution of alcohol dehydrogenase in roots and shoots of rice (*Oryza sativa*) and *Echinochloa* seedlings
B. G. Cobb & R. A. Kennedy
639 Water flow and water storage in *Agave deserti*: osmotic implications of crassulacean acid metabolism
J. A. C. Smith, P. J. Schulte & P. S. Nobel
649 Stomatal behaviour and leaf water potential of chilled and water-stressed *Solanum melongena*, as influenced by growth history
D. Eamus
655 Wavelength dependence of suppression of potato sprout growth by light
E. McGee, H. C. Jarvis & H. J. Duncan
661 Solute accumulation, solute potential, germinability and seedling vigour of seeds of finger millet (*Eleusine Coracana* Gaertn.) raised under rain-fed conditions and under irrigation
S. P. Dinesh Kumar, V. R. Sashidhar, T. G. Prasad, M. Udaya Kumar & A. Seetharam
667 ^{14}C sucrose efflux from the perimedulla of growing potato tubers
K. J. Oparka & D. A. M. Prior
677 Oxygen uptake by tabacco leaves after heat shock
M. Havaux, O. Canaani & S. Malkin
685 Acclimatization of K^+ uptake to changes in root temperature: experiments with oilseed rape and barley in flowing solution culture
J. H. Macduff, M. J. Hopper & A. Wild
699 The magnitude of the temperature-driven contribution to within-plant transport: short communication
J. H. M. Thornley
701 The role of nodal and internodal responses in gravitropism and autotropism in *Galium aparine* L.: short communication
D. G. Heathcote
705 Book Reviews

PART 9

709 Lignin degradation by white rot fungi: mini review
P. J. Harvey, H. E. Schoemaker & J. M. Palmer
715 Location and distribution of symbiotic bacteria during floral development in *Ardisia crispa*
I. M. Miller & A. E. Donnelly
725 Estimation of tissue construction cost from heat of combustion and organic nitrogen content
K. Williams, F. Percival, J. Merino & H. A. Mooney
735 Leaf diffusive conductance and tap root cell turgor pressure of sugarbeet
J. A. Palta, R. G. Wyn-Jones & A. Deri Tomos
741 Identification of chinase mRNA in abscission zones from bean (*Phaseolus vulgaris* Red Kidney) during ethylene-induced abscission
M. A. Gomez Lim, P. Kelly, P. Sexton & A. J. Trewavas
747 Probing the events of photoinhibition by altering electron-transport activity and light-harvesting capacity in chloroplast thylakoids
R. E. Cleland & A. Melis
753 Physiological effects of sulphur dioxide. I. The effect of SO_2 on photosynthesis and stomatal regulation of *Vicia faba* L.
M. J. Kropff
761 Water translocation in *Kalanchoë diagremontiana* during periods of drought
C. Schäfer & U. Lüttge
767 Concentrations of CO_2 and O_2 in floodwater and in internodal lucunae of floating rice growing at 1–2 metre water depths
T. L. Setter, T. Kupkanchanakul, K. Kupkanchanakul, P. Bhekasut, A. Wiengweera & H. Greenway
777 Measurement of mass flow of water in the stems of herbaceous plants: technical report
J. M. Baker & C. H. M. Van Bavel
783 Book reviews
785 Instructions to contributors